

EXAM 1 JUNIOR

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS TEST.

ALL ANSWERS SHOULD BE PLACED ON THE ANSWER SHEET FOR CREDIT
WRITE THE LETTER NOT THE WORD(S) ON THE ANSWER SHEET . ONLY
LETTERS WILL BE ACCEPTED.

1. With average quality grass hay, what is the hay requirement for an average 1000lb mature horse?
 - A. 15lb/day
 - B. 25lb/day
 - C. 10lb/day
 - D. 20lb/day

2. Selenium combined with _____ has also been effective in the prevention of white muscle disease.
 - A. Vitamin B
 - B. Vitamin E
 - C. Vitamin A
 - D. Vitamin K

3. Lack of what color on a horses legs is always a clear cut distinction between bays and chestnuts?
 - A. White
 - B. Black
 - C. Seal brown
 - D. Rust

4. Which modification on black does not have black points?
 - A. Buckskin
 - B. Grulla
 - C. Dun
 - D. Perlino

5. The most common factor in fire safety is what?
 - A. Proper stable construction
 - B. Having a fire extinguisher near by
 - C. Storing hay in a separate barn
 - D. Having a hose with a spray wand

6. For which disease is euthanasia the most commonly recommended treatment?
 - A. Laminitis
 - B. Strangles
 - C. Equine Infectious Anemia
 - D. Coggin's disease

7. Which group would be creep fed?
 - A. Weanlings
 - B. Foals
 - C. Yearlings
 - D. Broodmares

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8. Which of the following is not a fat-soluble vitamin?
A. Vitamin K
B. Vitamin E
C. Vitamin D
D. Vitamin C
9. What is the most important thing to consider in horse selection?
A. Breed
B. Color
C. Conformation
D. Use/Purpose
10. Where is the cecum located?
A. Junction of the stomach and the small intestine
B. Junction of the small intestine and colon
C. Junction of the esophagus and the stomach
D. Junction of the colon and the rectum
11. A pus pocket or an infection of the sensitive structures of the foot that most commonly occurs in the sole or white area of the hoof is called?
A. Corns
B. Abscess
C. Sand Crack
D. Bruises
12. What test is required before transporting a horse anywhere within or out of the state?
A. HYPP test
B. Coggins test
C. Transportation test
D. All of the above
13. What is the four-beat gait of the American Saddlebred horse that is similar to but slower than the rack?
A. Slow gait
B. Single foot
C. Trot
D. Flat walk
14. What color results from a double dilution of chestnut?
A. Perlino
B. Cremello
C. Dun
D. Red Dun

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15. What type of stall bedding would be a good choice for a horse with heaves or horse owners with allergies?

- A. Saw dust
- B. Shavings
- C. Shredded newspaper
- D. Straw

16. At what age do the permanent corner incisors erupt?

- A. 1.5 years
- B. 2.5 years
- C. 3.5 years
- D. 4.5 years

17. What is the general term for markings such as a dorsal stripe, cobwebbing on the forehead, zebra stripes on the legs and a wither stripe or shadowing?

- A. Dun marking
- B. Mustang markings
- C. Primitive markings
- D. None of the above

18. The vertebrae would be examples of what classification of bones?

- A. Flat bones
- B. Irregular bones
- C. Long Bones
- D. Short bones

19. The endocrine system uses _____ to effect target tissues.

- A. Hormones
- B. Blood
- C. Plasma
- D. Enzymes

20. Movement of air into and out of the lungs is called?

- A. Circulation
- B. Respiration
- C. Aspiration
- D. None of the above

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21. What is the gait described as the fast, four beat lateral gait characteristic of the Tennessee Walking Horses?

- A. Rack
- B. Slow Gait
- C. Running Walk
- D. Stepping Pace

22. What type of wood shavings are NOT recommended for horses?

- A. Black Walnut
- B. Wild Cherry
- C. Red Maple
- D. Black Locust

23. Which of these is NOT a type of negative reinforcement?

- A. Punishment
- B. Escape
- C. Reward
- D. Avoidance

24. What is the most important characteristic in judging conformation?

- A. Quality
- B. Balance
- C. Height
- D. Muscling

25. Which of these is a conformation fault of the front legs?

- A. Camped Under
- B. Post legged
- C. Bowed tendon
- D. Bone Spavin

26. Which of these is NOT a conformation fault of the hind legs?

- A. Post legged
- B. Sickle-hocked
- C. Cow hocked
- D. None of the above

27. What undesirable movement is the result of a horse that is toed-out?

- A. Winging
- B. Paddling
- C. Surfing
- D. Forging

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28. What is the term for cannon bones that are not centered in the knee, or offset, when viewed from the front?

- A. Calf-kneed
- B. Bandy legged
- C. Buck-kneed
- D. Bench-kneed

29. Which form of dun has a body color that is yellowish or flesh-colored with a mane, tail & dorsal stripe that are red?

- A. Red Dun
- B. Blue Dun
- C. Yellow Dun
- D. Grey Dun

30. What is the term for a light blue iris resulting from lack of brown pigment?

- A. Wall-eye
- B. Mottled-eye
- C. Blind-eye
- D. White-eye

31. What are the dark spots on a white coronet band called?

- A. Mottling
- B. Distal spots
- C. Caudal spots
- D. None of the above

32. A red roan occurs with what color base coat?

- A. Black
- B. Bay
- C. Chestnut
- D. Sorrel

33. Which is NOT a type of overo coat pattern?

- A. Medicine Hat
- B. Frame
- C. Sabino
- D. Splashed white

34. Which if the following would result in elimination from an equitation over fences class?

- A. 2 faults
- B. 4 faults
- C. Second refusal
- D. Third refusal

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35. What type of competition consists of races from 50 to 100 miles?
- A. Marathon
 - B. Endurance
 - C. Cross Country
 - D. Combined Training
36. What is another term for western reins that are closed and connected with a flexible quirt sometimes called a “romal”?
- A. California reins
 - B. Texas reins
 - C. Vaquero reins
 - D. Oklahoma reins
37. What is the purpose of adding shanks to a mouthpiece?
- A. Direct pressure
 - B. Leverage
 - C. To prevent fidgeting
 - D. Evasion
38. What is the maximum height of ponies?
- A. 12.2 hands
 - B. 13.2 hands
 - C. 14.2 hands
 - D. 15.2 hands
39. The skeletal system of the horse functions as:
- A. Levers, stores minerals, protects organs
 - B. Levers, blood cell formation, regulates sodium levels
 - C. Provides framework for muscles, protects organs, and filters fluid
 - D. Stores minerals and releases hormones for growth
40. A wooden device that placed around the neck to prevent horses from reaching their bandages is called a _____?
- A. Neck Cradle
 - B. Neck Gaurd
 - C. Neck Strap
 - D. Neck Cone

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41. As a horse gets older the teeth of the horse change from elliptical to _____.

- A. Oval
- B. Triangular
- C. Round
- D. All of the Above

42. Which of the following is not a way to administer anthelmintics (dewormers) to horses?

- A. Tuebworming
- B. Ointment
- C. Paste worming
- D. Top Dressing on feed

43. What is the group of teeth called in the front of the mouth used for biting grass?

- A. Incisors
- B. Molars
- C. Bicuspid
- D. Wolf Teeth

44. At what gait is lameness most easily detected (seen)?

- A. Walk
- B. Trot
- C. Canter
- D. Gallop

45. In a healthy horse, the mucous membranes should be what color?

- A. Pink
- B. Gray
- C. White
- D. Red

Match the type of wound with its description. Write only the letter that matches the type of wound.

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| A. Incised Wound | C. Abrasion | E. Laceration or |
| B. Puncture | D. Penetrating | Tear |

46. Can be more serious than they appear and are characterized by a small skin opening

47. Torn edges and irregular shape

48. Clean straight edges and often bleeds quite freely

49. Superficial skin wounds resulting from rubbing or scraping against an irritant surface

50. Entrance is through one of the body cavities such as abdomen and are very serious

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